Archaeology of the Overseas Chinese in Australia, New Zealand and Papua New Guinea: a select bibliography

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This bibliography is intended as a research tool to assist in the archaeological study of places occupied by people of Chinese origin in Australia, Papua New Guinea (while it was under Australian administration) and New Zealand in the nineteenth and early twentieth centuries. It concentrates on sources helpful to the study of material culture and the physical manifestations of settlement. Generally, the bibliography lists only those sources whose principal subject matter is the activities of Chinese in Australasia, and histories which contain only brief or incidental mentions of Chinese are not included. Some local and regional histories of a more general nature are included in cases where the Chinese numerically dominated the settlement of the district or played a substantial role in a major local industry, for example in the Northern Territory, where Chinese were the majority of the population from 1879 to 1910.

Studies of a political and social nature are also included where they provide general background to Chinese settlement, or if they give references to potentially useful source materials. Theses and other scholarly works are liberally represented even though their subject matter might be of little archaeological interest, because they usually have good bibliographies. Some contemporary polemic articles are included for the social background they provide, but the bibliography does not seek to give a comprehensive coverage of the literature on racial attitudes.

The bibliography lists sources identified in the bibliographies of existing publications and reports, library catalogues and the HERA Database. An effort has been made to inspect every source cited and verify information, but some entries have simply been repeated in good faith from the work of others. The bibliography is lightly annotated in square brackets, principally to elucidate entries whose subject matter and usefulness might not be evident from the title and imprint. No attempt has been made to compile an index of places and subjects, although the compilers recognise this would greatly increase the bibliography’s value, and it is hoped an index will be added at a later stage of the project. The bibliography is also in preparation as a Filemaker Pro database, which may be available for sale through ASHA in the future.

There is a wealth of additional material in extensive primary sources such as newspapers, annual reports of government departments and archival correspondence which are beyond the scope of this bibliography, although some particularly valuable individual documents within such series are included here. The major public libraries and archives have comprehensive indexes to sources of these kinds in their collections.
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However the compilers take full responsibility for all errors or inaccuracies in the bibliography. We would appreciate being told of any corrections, and would like to be kept informed of additional or updated entries for inclusion in future editions of the bibliography.

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Alfredson, G 1988a
*Report on the Initial Archaeological Survey of the Doughboy Creek Gold Project*, (Brisbane, report to Australian Groundwater Consultants Pty Ltd) [Doughboy Creek is on the Palmer Goldfield]

Alfredson, G 1988b
*Report on the Initial Archaeological Survey of the Jessop Creek Gold Project*, (Brisbane, report to Australian Groundwater Consultants Pty Ltd) [Jessop Creek is on the Palmer Goldfield]

[Allom, R] 1978

Anderson, C & Mitchell, N 1981
"Kubara: a Kuku-Yalanji view of the Chinese in North Queensland", *Aboriginal History* 5, part 1, pp21-37

Anonymous n.d.
"Deniliquin Chinese Quarter", Mitchell Library Newspaper Cuttings, volume 44, pp221-223

Anonymous 1863
"The Chinaman at the Goldfields", *Sunday at Home* 10, pp10-11

Anonymous 1868
"Chinese in Sydney: sketches of opium smoking, and gambling", *Illustrated Sydney News*, October 1868

Anonymous c1965
*The Joss House*, Launceston [Describes the temple exhibit in the Queen Victoria Museum, incorporating artefacts from the Garibaldi and Weldborough temples]

Anonymous c1980
*The Simulated Chinese Temple or Joss House*, Cooktown [Typescript describing the temple exhibit in the James Cook Historical Museum, partly replicated, but incorporating some historical artefacts from the Maytown temple]

Anson, D 1983
"Typology and Seriation of Tin Wax Vesta Matchboxes from Central Otago: a new method for dating historic sites in New Zealand" *New Zealand Journal of Archaeology* 5, pp115-138 [Includes boxes from Chinese sites]

Armstrong, W 1981
*The Darwin Chinese and Stereotypic Views*, Darwin, unpublished paper

Atkinson, A 1984a
"Chinese Labour in Western Australia", *Time Remembered* 6, pp164-178

Atkinson, A 1984b
*Chinese Market Gardening in the Perth Metropolitan Region, 1900-1920*, Perth

Atkinson, A 1984c
*The Socio-economic Experience of Chinese Sojourners in Perth, Western Australia, 1900-1920*, BA(Hons) thesis, Murdoch University

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Atkinson, A 1985
"Perth's Chinese Laundry Workers, 1900-1920, and the effect of the Factories Act of 1904", *Time Remembered*, special issue 5, pp64-83

Atkinson, A 1988
*Asian Immigrants to Western Australia 1829-1901*, Perth [Lists all Chinese immigrants to Western Australia, their dates of arrival and occupations]
Australian Survey Office 1977
Chinese Joss House, Bendigo, Melbourne

Barnard, J & Sheehan, M 1992
Chinese Discovery of Gold and Settlement in Ararat

Basedow, H 1905
"Primitive Methods of Chinese Mining", South Australian Parliamentary Papers, Paper 55/1906 pp45-50
[Describes mining practices in the Northern Territory, for the most part not discernibly Chinese in origin]

Beattie, GW 1986
The Settlement and Integration of the Chinese in Brisbane, PhD thesis, University of Queensland

Bedford, SH, 1985a
"A Simplified Classification System for Tin Wax Vesta Matchboxes", New Zealand Archaeological Association Newsletter 28, no. 1, pp44-64 [Includes boxes from Chinese sites]

Bedford, SH 1985b
"For Beautifying and Preserving the Teeth and Gums: bone toothbrushes and ceramic toothpaste pots from historic sites in the Cromwell district", New Zealand Archaeological Association Newsletter 28, no. 1, pp172-182 [Includes items from Chinese sites]

Bell, P 1982

Bell, P 1983
Pine Creek: a report to the National Trust of Australia (Northern Territory) on an archaeological assessment of sites of historic significance in the Pine Creek district, (James Cook University, report to the National Trust, Northern Territory) [Includes some Chinese mining and settlement sites, temple sites and cooking ovens]

Bell, P 1991
"Health, Diet and Mortality among Nineteenth Century Alluvial Miners in Tropical Queensland", in R MacLeod & D Denoon (eds) Health and Healing in Tropical Australia and Papua New Guinea, James Cook University pp166-177 [Refers to diet and health of Chinese miners]

Bell, P 1992
Historic Sites associated with Milling and Chinese Settlement in North Queensland, (Adelaide, report to the Australian Heritage Commission) [Assessment of ten sites nominated for the Register of the National Estate, including eight associated with Chinese mining and settlement]

Biskup, P 1970

Birtles, TG, 1967
A Survey of Land Use, Settlement and Society in the Atherton-Evelyn District, North Queensland, 1880-1914, MA thesis, University of Sydney [Useful comments on Chinese settlement and agricultural practices on the Atherton tablelands, and Atherton Chinatown]

Birtles, TG, 1982
"Trees to Burn: settlement in the Atherton-Evelyn rainforest 1880-1900", North Australia Research Bulletin, 8, pp31-85 [References to Chinese settlement and agricultural practices on the Atherton tablelands]

Blainey, G 1963
The Rush That Never Ended; a history of Australian mining, Melbourne [Broad background to Chinese participation in Australian mining]

Blake, AMT 1975
Melbourne's Chinatown: the evolution of an inner, urban, ethnic Melbourne, BA(Hons) thesis, University of Melbourne
Bolton, GC 1963
*A Thousand Miles Away: a history of North Queensland to 1920*, Canberra [General background to Chinese migration to the northern mining fields]

Bristow, P 1992
*A Site Survey of Historic Goldmining Sites in the Fraser River, Campbell's Creek, and Nuggetty Gully, Old Man Range (Central Otago)*, (Dunedin, report to the Department of Conservation, Otago Conservancy) [Includes descriptions of Chinese habitations and workings]

"Brooks" 1892
"A Gold Field Village in North Queensland: an early morning reverie", *North Queensland Register*, Christmas Number 1892, p51

Brough, JJ 1972
*The Origin and Establishment of the Chinese Protectorate System in Victoria 1854-60*, BA(Hons) thesis, University of Melbourne

Brown, HYL & Basedow, H 1905

Brown, PB & Ingleton, SG 1966
*A Study of Chinese Joss Houses in Australia*, BA thesis, University of Melbourne

Brown, RB 1979
"Chinese on the Gilbert River Gold-field", *Lectures on North Queensland History*, Third Series, James Cook University pp169-180 [The Gilbert was a small alluvial goldfield in North Queensland, active 1869-1874]

Butler, P 1977
*Opium and Gold: A History of the Chinese Miners in New Zealand*, Martinborough [A well-illustrated popular social history of the NZ Chinese]

Cameron, F 1985
*An Analysis of Buttons, Clothing Hardware and Textiles of the Nineteenth Century Chinese Goldminers of Central Otago*, MA(Hons) thesis, University of Otago

Campbell, F [1985?] *Interpretation of Cultural Heritage at Pine Creek*, (Darwin, report to the National Trust, Northern Territory)

Campbell, F 1986
"A Forgotten Empire", *Heritage Australia* 5, no. 4, pp35-38 [Mining career of Ping Que in the Pine Creek district 1874-1885]

Carrington, DL 1960
"Riots at Lambing Flat 1860-1861", *Royal Australian Historical Society Journal* 46

Cathie, IR 1954
*Anti-Chinese Legislation in Victoria, 1855-1865*, BA(Hons) thesis, University of Melbourne

Cawthorne, EM [1974]
*The Long Journey: the story of the Chinese landings at Robe during the gold rush era 1852-63*, [Robe]

Chan, C 1989
"Sze Yup Temple in Glebe, the Oldest Chinese Temple in Sydney", *Heritage Australia* 8, no. 2, pp6-10

Chan, H 1989
"The Chinese Communities in Australia: the way ahead in a neglected field of research", *Journal of Intercultural Studies* 10, no. 1, pp33-47

Chase, A 1981
"All kinds of nation": Aborigines and Asians in Cape York Peninsula", *Aboriginal History* 5, part 1, pp7-19
Chester, PI 1987
*Archaeological Survey of Sulky Creek, Site S44/44, Westland,* (Wellington, report to New Zealand Historic Places Trust) [Survey of a Chinese mining area]

Chester, PI 1989
"Archaeological Survey of Alluvial Gold Workings (S44/44), Sulky Creek, Westland", *Archaeology in New Zealand* 32, no. 3, pp147-161 [Published report based on 1987 survey]

Choi, CY 1971
*Chinese Immigration and Settlement in Australia, with Special Reference to the Chinese in Melbourne,* PhD thesis, Australian National University [Historical demographic study based principally on population statistics]

Choi, CY 1975
*Chinese Migration and Settlement in Australia,* Sydney [Publication based on Choi 1971]

Chou, RC-F 1972
*Chinese Culture in Australia: its aspects and influences,* BArch thesis, Royal Melbourne Institute of Technology

Clayton, GM 1956
*Coolie Labour in Port Phillip in the 1840s,* BA(Hons) thesis, University of Melbourne

Comber, J 1992
*Palmer Goldfield Heritage Sites Study (Stage 2),* (James Cook University, report to the Queensland Department of Environment and Heritage) [Reports briefly on 188 sites, a great number of which are of Chinese origin: for stage 1 of this project, see Grimwade 1990]

Connolly, CN 1978
"Miners' Rights: explaining the 'Lambing Flat' riots of 1860-61" in Curthoys, A & Markus, A (eds) *Who are our Enemies?: racism and the working class in Australia,* Sydney

Cooktown Herald 1874-77
[The *Cooktown Herald and Palmer River Advertiser* was unusual in representing the pro-Chinese faction of the local business community, and reporting fully and sympathetically on Chinese activities]

Cooper, C & Urry, J 1981
"Art, Aborigines and Chinese: a nineteenth century drawing by the Kwatkwat artist Tommy McRae". *Aboriginal History* 5, part 1, pp80-88

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*The Chinese Question in Queensland in the Nineteenth Century: a study in racial interaction,* BA(Hons) thesis, University of Queensland

Cronin, K 1971
*Chinese in Colonial Victoria: the early contact years,* MA thesis, Monash University

Cronin, K 1973
"The Chinese Community in Queensland, 1874-1900", *Queensland Heritage II,* no. 8, pp3-13 [A social history of the Chinese in Queensland, especially the north, with emphasis on anti-Chinese sentiments]

Cronin, K 1982
*Colonial Casualties: Chinese in early Victoria,* Melbourne

Curtis, E 1947

Cutler, B & Reynolds, B 1991
*Report on the Excavations of the Fong On Family Residence, Atherton Chinatown,* (Material Culture Unit, James Cook University, report to the Queensland Department of Environment and Heritage) [Archaeology of a prominent maize trader's dwelling and store]
Daley, C 1931

Dempsey, F 1980
*Old Mining Towns of North Queensland*, Adelaide [Valuable for descriptions of sites in 1950s and 60s]

Don, A 1879-1913
*Diaries, Inland Tour Reports, Roll of Chinese* (in New Zealand 1883-1913) and other papers held in the Hocken Library, Dunedin, and the Alexander Turnbull Library, Wellington [See Ritchie 1986b for specific references. Reverend Alexander Don, a Presbyterian Minister, was given the momentous assignment of converting the Chinese miners on the southern goldfields to Christianity. Although he largely failed in this endeavour his voluminous recorded observations about the Chinese miners are an invaluable historic record]

Don, A 1936
*Memories of a Golden Road: a history of the Presbyterian church in Central Otago*, Wellington [One chapter describes missionary work among Chinese miners]

Donovan, P 1979
*Pine Creek and District: a history*, (Adelaide, report to the National Trust, Northern Territory)

Douglas, AD 1909

Doyle, J 1936

Duncan, R 1967
*The Northern Territory Pastoral Industry 1863-1910*, Melbourne

Dundas-Crawford, J 1877
"Notes on Chinese Immigration in the Australian Colonies", in file: Emigration from China 1878-1881, FO 17/891, Public Record Office, London [Detailed observations on social organisation and material culture of Chinese in Australia]

Easteal, BV 1966
*The Chinese in Tasmania 1870-1900*, BA(Hons) thesis, University of Tasmania

Elliss, JD 1955
*Some Problems concerning the Chinese in Oceania*, MA thesis, University of London [Contains a comparative study of Chinese migration to Australia, New Zealand and Hawaii]

Evans, K 1992
*The Kenil/Chinook Battery and Waterwheel: conservation assessment - part one*, (Hobart, report to the Forestry Commission) [History of a tin crushing battery established on the Blue Tier by a Chinese family in 1933]

Evans, R, Saunders, K & Cronin, K. 1975
*Exclusion, Exploitation and Extermination: race relations in colonial Queensland*, Sydney

Feilberg, CA 1879
"Can the Chinaman be made a Good Colonist?", *Victorian Review* 1, p371

Fong, NB 1959
*The Chinese in New Zealand: a study of assimilation*, Hong Kong [Contains a good historical resume]

"Fossicker" 1945
"Chinese on the Palmer: organized laborers and Tong-men", *Cummins and Campbell's Monthly Magazine* 21, no. 11, November 1945 [Reflects contemporary European perceptions of Chinese social organization]
Foster, D 1983
"Clay Pipes from the Cromwell Area, Central Otago", New Zealand Archaeological Association Newsletter 26, no. 2, pp94-101 [Contains information on pipes from Chinese sites, largely superseded by data in Ritchie 1986b]

Fyfe, F 1948
Chinese Immigration to New Zealand in the Nineteenth Century, MA thesis, University of New Zealand (Victoria)

Gaughwin, D 1991
North-East Tasmania Historic Sites Inventory Project, (Launceston, report to the Forestry Commission) [Broad survey of a region which had a substantial Chinese involvement in alluvial tin mining]

Giese, D 1991a

Giese, D 1991b
"Proud to be Territorians", Migration, March/April 1991, pp11-14 [The Ah Toy family of Pine Creek and Darwin]

Gillett, AK 1986
Opium Smoking in Australia 1850-1915, BA(Hons) thesis, University of Queensland

Gittins, J 1981
The Diggers from China: the story of Chinese on the Goldfields, Melbourne

Greenwood, H & See Kee, C 1981
"The Influence of Chinese Migration to the Northern Territory", See Australia (regional information series) 4, no. 1, pp11-13

Greif, SW 1974
The Overseas Chinese in New Zealand, Singapore [Good historical resume]

Grimwade, G 1985
Lit Sung Goong: Chinese religious practices in Cairns, Cairns [Brief history of Chinese in Cairns and discussion of artefacts from Chung Shan temple now held by Cairns Historical Museum]

Grimwade, G 1986
Report on Atherton Chinatown, North Queensland: II Artefacts of Hou Wang Temple, Material Culture Unit, James Cook University [Database catalogue of remaining artefacts from Hou Wang Miau]

Grimwade, G 1987a
Artefact Layout, Atherton Chinese Temple: Stage 1 Report, (Cairns, report to the National Trust of Queensland) [Identifies probable locations of key artefacts within temple]

Grimwade, G 1987b
The Atherton Chinatown Project: the Hou Wang Temple site, paper at 57th ANZAAS Conference, Townsville [Overview of site, its history and research to date]

Grimwade, G 1987c
Pagoda Siteworks and Flagpole Location: Atherton Chinese Temple, (Cairns, report to the National Trust of Queensland) [Archaeological report on elements of temple site]

Grimwade, G 1987d

Grimwade, G 1988
Historical Site Survey for Fortuna Pty Ltd: a preliminary assessment of historical sites within and adjacent to MLAs 1217, 1291 and 1244, Palmer River, North Queensland, (Cairns, report to Fortuna Pty Ltd)
Grimwade, G 1989
"Initial Research into the Chemical Composition of Red Inks in Chinese Artefacts", Australian Society for Historical Archaeology Research Bulletin, no. 13 [Use of X-ray diffractometer to analyse ink composition]

Grimwade, G 1990
Palmer River Goldfields Cultural Resources (3 Vols), (Cairns, report to the Queensland Department of Environment and Heritage) [Briefly identifies mining sites in Reserve R12, Palmer Goldfield, as stage 1 of research program: for stage 2 report see Comber 1992]

Grimwade, G 1993
Environmental Impact Study: Archaeology, Palmer Goldfields MLs 3075-3077, 6719, 7355 & 40057 on North Palmer River, (Cairns, report to Thomson, Thomson & Jarman)

Grimwade, G & Reynolds, B 1986
Report on Atherton Chinatown, North Queensland: I Site Survey; Material Culture Unit, James Cook University [Surface survey of Chinese settlement c1880-1960]

Hall-Jones, J 1982
Goldfields of the South, Invercargill [Chinese section poor, but good reproductions of photographs of Round Hill Chinese settlement]

Hamel, G 1983
Sawmills and Goldmines in the Longwoods, Invercargill [Some documentation of the Chinese camp at Round Hill]

Hamel, G 1990
Gold Mining in the Gow Burn, Whitecoomb and Eastern Waikaia, Second Report, (Dunedin, report to the Department of Conservation) [Some Chinese habitations and nearby workings described]

Hamel, G 1991a
Survey of Historic and Archaeological Sites on the Nokomai Station and the Upper Nevis Valley, (Dunedin, report to the Department of Conservation) [Documentation of Victoria Gully Chinese camp and burial ground]

Hamel, G 1991b
Gold Mining in the Nokomai Valley: a second report, May 1991, (Dunedin, report to the Department of Conservation)

Hannan, AF 1985
All Out!: the effects of evacuation and land acquisition on the Darwin Chinese 1941-1954, BA(Hons) thesis, Monash University

Har. TK 1962
Joss Houses of Melbourne, BArch thesis, University of Melbourne

Harrison, AP 1982
Lake Roxburgh Archaeological Survey, (Cromwell, report to the New Zealand Historic Places Trust) [Includes records of Chinese rockshelter sites]

Hay, J 1987

Hearn, TJ & Hargreaves, RP 1985
The Speculator's Dream: Gold Dredging in Southern New Zealand., Dunedin [Includes an account of the Chinese entrepreneur Sew Hoy's contribution to the New Zealand gold dredging industry]

Hennessy, JP 1888
"Chinese in Australia", Nineteenth Century XXIII

Higham, CFW. Mason GM & Moore, SJE 1976
Upper Clutha Valley, Studies in Prehistoric Anthropology no. 8, Anthropology Department, University of Otago [Includes descriptions and illustrations of Chinese rockshelters]
Higgins, M 1989
"Taking 'Stronger Boots' to the Turon Goldfield", *Heritage Australia* 8, no. 4, pp15-19 [Illustrates Chinese alluvial workings]

Higgins, M 1990
*Gold and Water: a history of Sofala and the Turon Goldfield*, Bathurst

Hill, E 1942
"The Dragon Doors of Pan Kee", *Walkabout*, October 1942, pp5-8 [Description of Darwin's Chinese quarter]

Ho, CH & Kee, PK 1988
"A Profile of the Chinese in Australia", *Journal of Intercultural Studies* 9, no. 2, pp1-16

Holdaway, SE & Foster, D 1983
*Lower Clutha Valley Archaeological Survey*, (Cromwell, report to the New Zealand Historic Places Trust) [Edited by NA Ritchie]

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*China Town, Darwin: report on sanitation and hygiene*, Darwin

Horsfall, D 1985
*March to Big Gold Mountain*, Ascot Vale [An account of Chinese immigration to the Victorian goldfields, principally from secondary sources]

Huck, A 1968
*The Chinese in Australia*, Melbourne

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*The Assimilation of the Chinese in Australia*, Canberra

Hunt, R 1981
*Social Life on the Tinfields of North East Tasmania 1874-1930*, BA(Hons) thesis, University of Tasmania

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"Notes on the Assimilation of the Darwin Chinese", *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Sociology* 4, no. 1, pp49-54

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*In the Shadow of Exclusion: the heritage and role of the New Zealand Chinese women and a survey of local historical materials available*, University of Hong Kong

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*Home away from Home: life stories of Chinese women in New Zealand*, Auckland

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Jack, RJ 1984
"The Palmer River Goldfield", in D Jeans (ed) *Australian Historical Landscapes*, Sydney, pp113-125
Jack, RI 1986a
"Society for Historical Archaeology 19th Annual Meeting: overseas Chinese symposia", Australian Society for Historical Archaeology Newsletter 16, no. 2, pp6-7 [Report on conference proceedings]

Jack, RI 1986b
"The overseas Chinese: recent work in Australia", Australian Society for Historical Archaeology Newsletter 16, no. 3, pp4-7 [Paper to Society for Historical Archaeology Conference, Sacramento, January 1986]

Jack, RL 1899

Jack-Hinton, C 1989
"Early Asian Contacts with the Continent", in J Hardy & A Frost (eds), Studies from Terra Australis to Australia, Canberra, pp37-46

"JD" 1964
"Last Relic of Cairns' old Chinatown", North Australian Monthly 10, no. 12, July 1964, p7 [Notes the demolition of the Chung Shan temple in Cairns]

Jefferies, B & Kenderdine, S 1991
"Chinese Emigration to South Australia aboard foreign-owned vessels: the Guichen Bay shipwrecks of 1857", Bulletin of the Australian Institute for Maritime Archaeology 15, no. 1, pp31-36 [Three Chinese immigrant ships were wrecked while inbound at the port of Robe in 1857; the wrecksites' locations are not known]

Jones, D 1973
Hurricane Lamps and Blue Umbrellas: a history of the Johnstone Shire, Cairns [Innisfail and district]

Jones, TG 1987

Jones, TG 1990
The Chinese in the Northern Territory, Darwin [The best general account of the topic]

Jupp, J (ed) 1988
The Australian People: an encyclopaedia of the nation, its people and their origins, Sydney

Kennett, MP 1962
The Northern Territory Gold Fields 1871-1874, BA(Hons) thesis, University of Adelaide [This time period precedes significant Chinese immigration, but sets the scene for it]

Kinhill Engineers Pty Ltd 1989
Mount Todd Gold Mine Project: mining history, Darwin [Mount Todd is between Pine Creek and Katherine]

Kirkman, N 1978
"From Minority to Majority: an account of the Chinese influx to the Palmer River Goldfield, 1873-1876" in H Reynolds (ed) Race Relations in North Queensland, James Cook University pp237-254

Kirkman, N 1980
"The Palmer River Goldfield" in KH Kennedy (ed) Readings in North Queensland Mining History Volume 1, James Cook University pp112-144

Kirkman, N 1984
The Palmer Gold Field 1873-1883, BA(Hons) thesis, James Cook University [The most complete and reliable account of the Palmer rush]

Kirkman, N 1987
Knight, R & Grimwade, G 1987
*Report on Atherton Chinatown, North Queensland: V Translations of Inscriptions*, Material Culture Unit, James Cook University [Translates chalk writings and calligraphy on walls of Hou Wang temple buildings and some associated artefacts]

Lack, C 1971
"Picturesque Innisfail and the Chinese Banana Punts", *Local Government 66*, no. 4, pp1-4

Lai, DC 1990
"The Visual Character of Chinatowns", *Places* 7, no. 1, pp28-31

Lee, P 1969
*Racial Interaction in the Pearling Industry*, BA(Hons) thesis, University of Western Australia [Chinese participation in this industry was marginal]

Leggett, JB 1971
*The Buckland River anti-Chinese Riot of July 4, 1857: an examination of its manifestations, causes and significance*, BA(Hons) thesis, University of Melbourne

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"Chinese Oven, Maldon Cemetery", in *Maldon*, Richmond, Vic, pp38-41

Lim, AF 1990
*Memories of Pre-War Northern Territory Towns*, Darwin [Former Lord Mayor of Darwin describing his early life in Katherine, Alice Springs and Darwin]

Lim, GM 1983
*Family History - Gee Kee Families* (Unpublished information compiled by Glenda Mae Lim, 107-111 Victoria Street, Cardwell 4816)

Lin Foy, A 1970
"The Pangs and the Lin Foys", *Historical Society Cairns North Queensland Bulletin* 136

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*Dinky-di: the contributions of Chinese immigrants and Australians of Chinese descent to Australia's defence forces and war efforts 1899-1988*, Canberra

Long, JPM 1964
*Asian Migration into the Northern Territory to 1910*, Darwin

Love, H 1985
"Chinese Theatre on the Victorian Goldfields 1858-1870", *Australasian Drama Studies* 3, no 2, pp47

Luebbers, RA [1984]

Luebbers, R & Bell, P 1986
"Chinaman's Well" and Stone Quarries Historic Site, Coorong National Park, (Adelaide, report to the South Australian Heritage Committee)

Lui, WP. 1956
*Historical Sketch of Overseas Chinese in Australia*, Taipei

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"The Chinese Community in Far North Queensland", *Lectures on North Queensland History*, James Cook University pp121-138

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"Chinese and European in North Queensland: a study in racial relations", *Lectures on North Queensland History*, Second Series, James Cook University pp135-146

May, CR 1977
*The Chinese in Cairns and District 1876-1920*, PhD thesis, James Cook University [The definitive work]

May, CR 1978a
"The Chinese in Cairns District, 1876-1920" in H Reynolds (ed) *Race Relations in North Queensland*, James Cook University pp217-236

May, CR 1978b
"European-Chinese Relations in the Cairns District, 1876-1920" in H Reynolds (ed) *Race Relations in North Queensland*, James Cook University pp255-278

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"Chinese-European Relations in Cairns during the Eighteen Eighties", *Lectures on North Queensland History*, Third Series, James Cook University pp217-236

May, CR 1984
*Top sawyers: the Chinese in Cairns 1870-1920*, James Cook University [Published version of May 1977]

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*The West Coast Gold Rushes*, Christchurch [Contains a summary of Chinese mining activity on the West Coast of the South Island of New Zealand]

McCarthy, J 1986
*Pine Creek Heritage Zone Archaeological Survey*, (Adelaide, report to the National Trust of Australia, Northern Territory) [Report on the impact of mining developments on the Chinese quarter]

McCarthy, J 1988a
*The New Gold Mountain: Chinese non-settlement in northern Australia*, Paper at Seventh Conference of the Australian Society for Historical Archaeology, Sydney

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"Would-be Diggers and Old Travellers": the Chinese at the Union Reefs and the Twelve Mile in the Northern Territory 1876-1910, (Adelaide, report to the National Trust of Australia, Northern Territory) [Report on two Chinese mining sites]

McConville, C 1985
"Chinatown", in G Davison, D Dunstan & C McConville (eds), *The Outcasts of Melbourne: essays in social history*, Melbourne. pp58-68

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*An Archaeological Survey of the Asian Quarter of Cossack*, (Fremantle, report to the Western Australian Museum)

McIlroy, J 1990
*Cossack: an archaeological survey from Pearl Street to Chinatown*, (Fremantle, report to the Western Australian Museum)

McLaren, IF 1985
*The Chinese in Victoria: official reports and documents*, Ascot Vale [Reprints of Victorian Parliamentary Papers and legislation relating to the Chinese, 1855-1900, including descriptive reports on the Chinese population of Victoria printed in 1868 and 1881]
McLaren-Pederson, BM 1990
Brock's Creek: a history of mining - its expectations and disappointments 1870-1911, MA(Qual) thesis, University of Queensland [Brock's Creek is in the Pine Creek district of the Northern Territory]

Meng, LK (ed) 1879
Chinese Question in Australia, 1878-1879, Melbourne

Moore, C 1992
"A Precious Few: Melanesian and Asian women in northern Australia", in K Saunders & R Evans (eds), Gender Relations in Australia: domination and negotiation, Sydney, pp59-81

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The Mongolian Octopus: image and actuality: the Chinese in Melbourne, BA(Hons) thesis, University of Adelaide

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